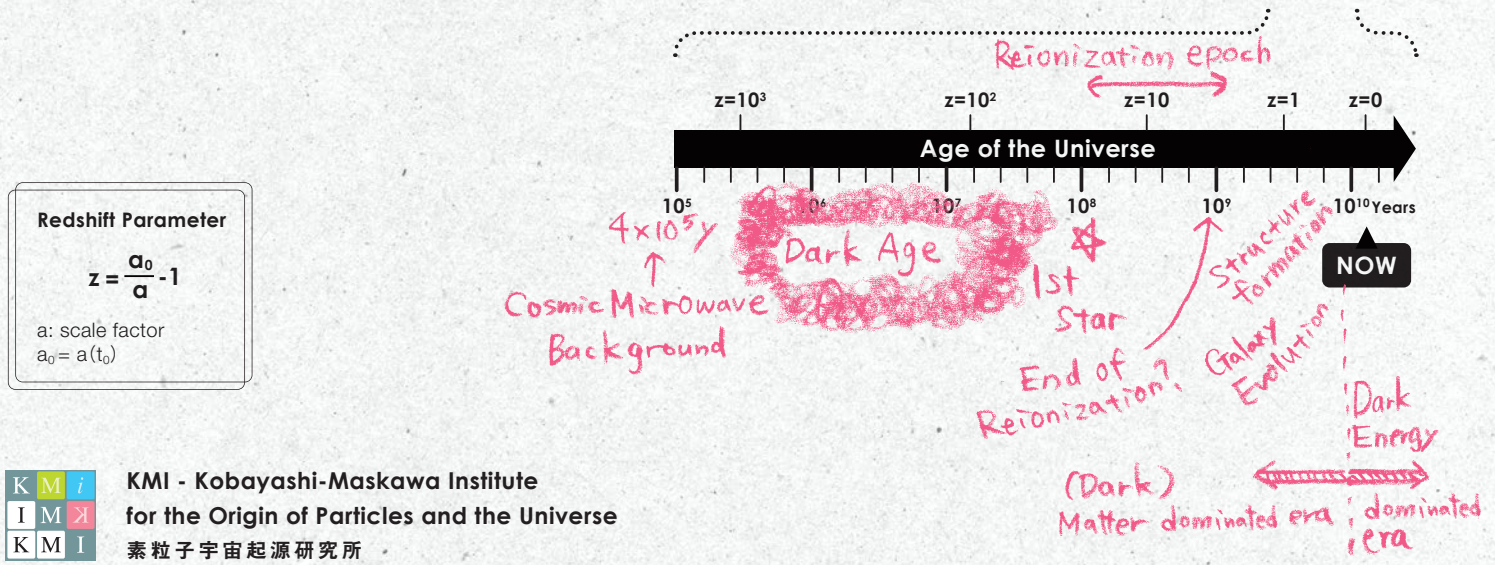
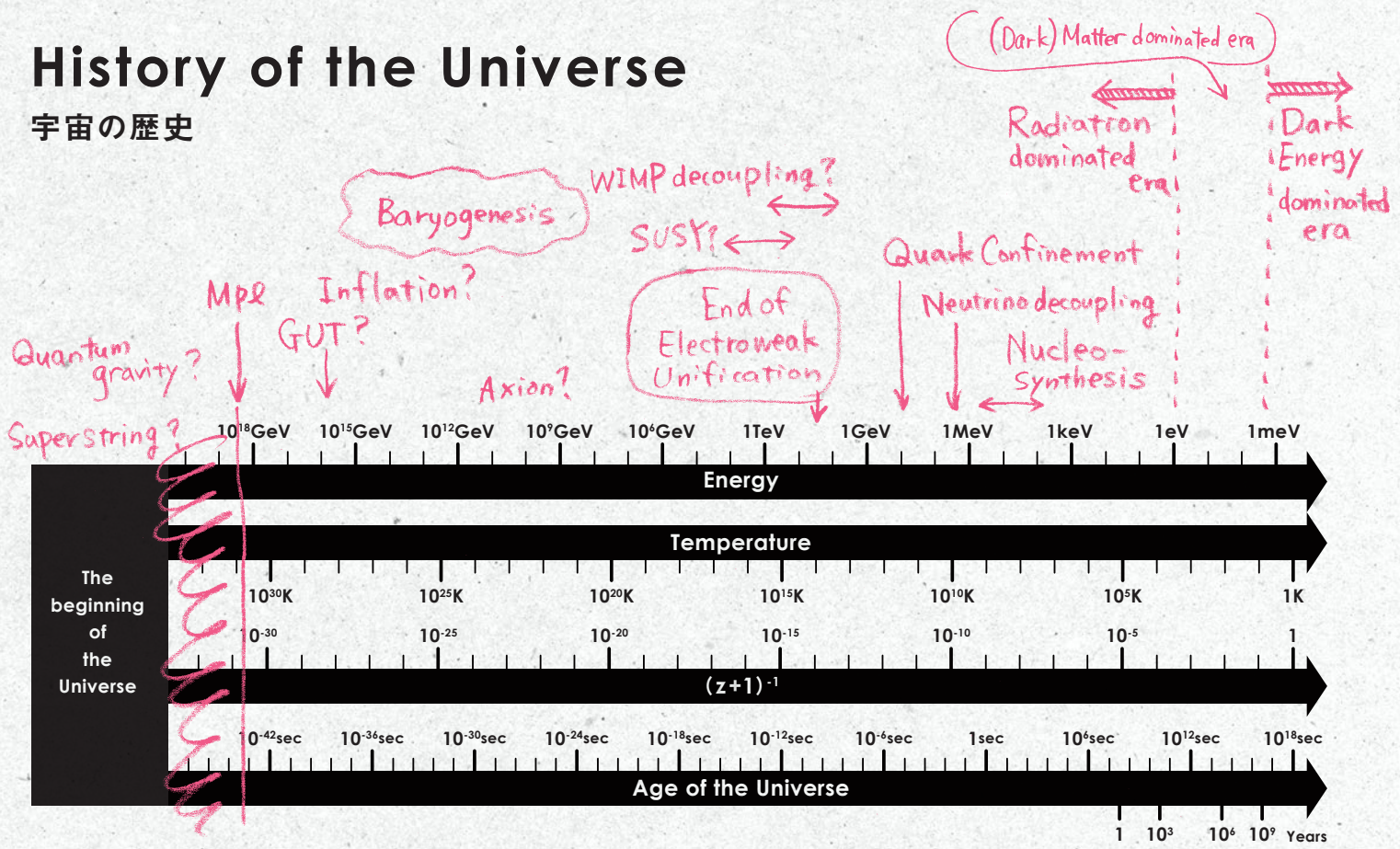


History of the Universe

宇宙の歴史



Redshift Parameter

$$z = \frac{a_0}{a} - 1$$

a: scale factor
 $a_0 = a(t_0)$