

# Cosmology and Modified Gravity: Selected contributions by Prof. S. Nojiri

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# Early Works

From 1990's To Early 2000's



# Our First Paper

E. Elizalde, S. D. Odintsov, S. Nojiri, M. Kawamura and A. Sugamoto,  
“Quantum effects of stringy and membranic nature for the swimming of  
microorganisms in a fluid,” *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* 11 (1996) 5569

## Quantum effects of stringy and membranic nature for the swimming of micro-organisms in a fluid

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# Early Works

## D-brane in EM field

- On the instability of effective potential for nonAbelian toroidal D-brane, *Phys. Lett. B* 419 (1998) 107

## Trace anomaly for dilaton-coupled scalars

- Trace anomaly and nonlocal effective action for 2-D conformally invariant scalar interacting with dilaton, *Mod. Phys. Lett. A* 12 (1997) 2083
- Trace anomaly induced effective action for 2-D and 4-D dilaton coupled scalars, *Phys. Rev. D* 57 (1998) 2363
- Quantum cosmology in the models of 2-D and 4-D dilatonic supergravity with WZ matter, *Phys. Rev. D* 58 (1998) 084026, with S. J. Gates, Jr., T. Kadoyoshi

# Early Works

## Anti-evaporation of BHs

- Effective action for conformal scalars and anti-evaporation of black holes, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A 14 (1999) 1293*
- Quantum evolution of Schwarzschild-de Sitter (Nariai) black holes, *Phys. Rev. D 59 (1999) 044026*

## AdS/CFT aspects

- Conformal anomaly for dilaton coupled theories from AdS/CFT correspondence, *Phys. Lett. B 444 (1998) 92*
- Two boundaries AdS / CFT correspondence in dilatonic gravity, *Phys. Lett. B 449 (1999) 39*
- On the conformal anomaly from higher derivative gravity in AdS/CFT correspondence, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A 15 (2000) 413*
- AdS/CFT correspondence, conformal anomaly and quantum corrected entropy bounds, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A 16 (2001) 3273*

# Early Works

## Quantum brane-world inflation

- Quantum (in)stability of dilatonic AdS backgrounds and holographic renormalization group with gravity, *Phys. Rev. D* 62 (2000) 064006, with S. Zerbini
- Brane world inflation induced by quantum effects, *Phys. Lett. B* 484 (2000) 119
- Brane world cosmology in higher derivative gravity or warped compactification in the next-to-leading order of AdS / CFT correspondence, *JHEP* 0007 (2000) 049

## Dilatonic gravity

- Quantum dilatonic gravity in  $(D = 2)$ -dimensions,  $(D = 4)$ -dimensions and  $(D = 5)$ -dimensions, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* 16 (2001) 1015

# Early Works

## dS/CFT

- Conformal anomaly from dS/CFT correspondence, *Phys. Lett. B* 519 (2001) 145
- Quantum cosmology, inflationary brane world creation and dS/CFT correspondence, *JHEP* 0112 (2001) 033

## Brane-world HD gravity

- Cosmological and black hole brane world universes in higher derivative gravity, *Phys. Rev. D* 65 (2002) 023521, with S. Ogushi
- Anti-de Sitter black hole thermodynamics in higher derivative gravity and new confining deconfining phases in dual CFT, *Phys. Lett. B* 521 (2001) 87

## Negative entropy in HD gravity

- Black hole thermodynamics and negative entropy in de Sitter and anti-de Sitter Einstein-Gauss-Bonnet gravity, *Nucl. Phys. B* 628 (2002) 295, with M. Cvetič

# Cosmology





# Cosmology

## Phantoms

- Quantum de Sitter cosmology and phantom matter, *Phys. Lett. B* 562 (2003) 147
- DeSitter brane universe induced by phantom and quantum effects, *Phys. Lett. B* 565 (2003) 1

## F(R) gravity from strings

- Where new gravitational physics comes from: M Theory?, *Phys. Lett. B* 576 (2003) 5

## First consistent model of F(R) gravity unifying inflation with DE **~1350 citations!**

- Modified gravity with negative and positive powers of the curvature: Unification of the inflation and of the cosmic acceleration, *Phys. Rev. D* 68 (2003) 123512

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## Proposal of non-minimal gravity: matter couples with $F(R)$

- Gravity assisted dark energy dominance and cosmic acceleration, *Phys. Lett. B* 599 (2004) 137

## Proposal of generalized quintom theory

- Late-time cosmology in (phantom) scalar-tensor theory: Dark energy and the cosmic speed-up, *Phys. Rev. D* 70 (2004) 043539, with E. Elizalde

## Sudden future singularity

- Quantum escape of sudden future singularity, *Phys. Lett. B* 595 (2004) 1

## Thermodynamics of phantom universe

- The Final state and thermodynamics of dark energy universe, *Phys. Rev. D* 70 (2004) 103522

# Cosmology

## Classification of future singularities

- Properties of singularities in (phantom) dark energy universe, *Phys. Rev. D 71 (2005) 063004*, with S. Tsujikawa

## One-loop corrections in F(R) gravity

- One-loop f(R) gravity in de Sitter universe, *JCAP 0502 (2005) 010*, with G. Cognola, E. Elizalde, and S. Zerbini

## Proposal of GB DE

- Gauss-Bonnet dark energy, *Phys. Rev. D 71 (2005) 123509*, with M. Sasaki,

## Inhomogeneous EoS and future universe

- Inhomogeneous equation of state of the universe: Phantom era, future singularity and crossing the phantom barrier, *Phys. Rev. D 72 (2005) 023003*

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## Generalized Holographic DE

- Unifying phantom inflation with late-time acceleration: Scalar phantom-non-phantom transition model and generalized holographic dark energy, *Gen. Rel. Grav.* 38 (2006) 1285

## Modified GB DE

- Modified Gauss-Bonnet theory as gravitational alternative for dark energy, *Phys. Lett. B* 631 (2005) 1
- Dark energy in modified Gauss-Bonnet gravity: Late-time acceleration and the hierarchy problem, *Phys. Rev. D* 73 (2006) 084007, with G. Cognola, E. Elizalde and S. Zerbini

## Review on modified gravity

**~1850 citations!**

- Introduction to modified gravity and gravitational alternative for dark energy, *eConf C 0602061* (2006) 06 [*Int. J. Geom. Meth. Mod. Phys.* 4 (2007) 115]

# Cosmology

## Physical non-equivalence on Einstein and F(R) Jordan

- Cosmological viability of  $f(R)$ -gravity as an ideal fluid and its compatibility with a matter dominated phase, *Phys. Lett. B* 639 (2006) 135, with S. Capozziello and A. Troisi

## Realistic F(R) models

- Modified  $f(R)$  gravity consistent with realistic cosmology: From matter dominated epoch to dark energy universe, *Phys. Rev. D* 74 (2006) 086005
- Modified  $f(R)$  gravity unifying  $R^m$  inflation with Lambda CDM epoch, *Phys. Rev. D* 77 (2008) 026007
- A Class of viable modified  $f(R)$  gravities describing inflation and the onset of accelerated expansion, *Phys. Rev. D* 77 (2008) 046009, with G. Cognola, E. Elizalde, L. Sebastiani and S. Zerbini

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## Non-local $F(R)$ gravity

- Modified non-local- $F(R)$  gravity as the key for the inflation and dark energy, *Phys. Lett. B* 659 (2008) 821

## Future singularities in $F(R)$

- The Future evolution and finite-time singularities in  $F(R)$ -gravity unifying the inflation and cosmic acceleration, *Phys. Rev. D* 78 (2008) 046006
- The Universe future in modified gravity theories: Approaching the finite-time future singularity, *JCAP* 0810 (2008) 045, with K. Bamba
- Classifying and avoiding singularities in the alternative gravity dark energy models, *Phys. Rev. D* 79 (2009) 124007, with S. Capozziello and M. De Laurentis

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## Reconstruction of F(R) cosmology

- Cosmological reconstruction of realistic modified F(R) gravities, *Phys. Lett. B* 681 (2009) 74, with D. Saez-Gomez

## Review

**~1740 citations!**

- Unified cosmic history in modified gravity: from F(R) theory to Lorentz non-invariant models, *Phys. Rept.* 505 (2011) 59

## F(R,T)

- f(R,T) gravity, *Phys. Rev. D* 84 (2011) 024020, with T. Harko, F. S. N. Lobo

## Little Rip

- Viscous Little Rip Cosmology, *Phys. Rev. D* 84 (2011) 103508, with I. Brevik, E. Elizalde

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## Cosmology-review on DE

- Dark energy cosmology: the equivalent description via different theoretical models and cosmography tests, *Astrophys. Space Sci.* 342 (2012) 155, with K. Bamba and S. Capozziello

## Bounces in F(R)

- Bounce cosmology from F(R) gravity and F(R) bigravity, *JCAP* 1401 (2014) 008, with K. Bamba, A. N. Makarenko and A. N. Myagky

## Generalizations

- Mimetic F(R) gravity: inflation, dark energy and bounce, *Mod. Phys. Lett. A* 29 (2014) no.40, 1450211
- Unimodular F(R) Gravity, *JCAP* 1605 (2016) no.05, 046, with V. K. Oikonomou



# Cosmology

## **GWs**

Cosmological Bound from the Neutron Star Merger GW170817 in scalar-tensor and  $F(R)$  gravity theories, *Phys. Lett. B* 779 (2018) 425

## **Fresh review**

Modified Gravity Theories on a Nutshell: Inflation, Bounce and Late-time Evolution, *Phys. Rept.* 692 (2017) 1, with V. K. Oikonomou