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## LHC Results and Future Prospects for BSM Searches

## Koji Terashi ICEPP, The University of Tokyo

Outline

Run I Results
Prospects for Run II and beyond
(Preliminary) look at one-family WTC model

# SM Higgs

ATLAS-CONF-2013-108

## Now we know

- Mass 125.5 ± 0.6 GeV (ATLAS)
- Confirmed  $\gamma\gamma$ , WW, ZZ,  $\tau\tau$  production
- VBF production in  $\gamma\gamma$ , WW,  $\tau\tau$
- Yukawa coupling (indirectly by ggF, γγ)
- Cross-section, spin, coupling all consistent with SM predictions
- SM(-like) Higgs strongly preferred

## Next : Precision measurement

- ► Confirmation of  $H \rightarrow bb$
- Rare decay processes
- Yukawa coupling
- Self-coupling (two Higgs process)



# ... and search for additional (heavy) Higgses

# Heavy Higgs Searches

#### arXiv: 1312.5353 CMS PAS HIG-13-021

CP-even/odd Higgs in MSSM

## **SM-like Higgs**



## **SUSY Searches**

#### ATLAS-CONF-2013-047 Stop search summary



### Squark/Gluino searches

## Excluded up to ~1.8 TeV (mg ~ mq) for mlsp < 700 GeV

### Stop searches

 $\frac{150}{9} \frac{1}{9} \frac$ 

## Signature-based Searches

### Non-SUSY (aka "Exotics") searches aim to cover as many final states/topologies as possible



## Signature-based Searches

# Non-SUSY (aka "Exotics") searches aim to cover as many final states/topologies as possible



Present a few results on searches expected to be sensitive to heavy gauge bosons and technicolor and relevant interpretations

## Dilepton

#### ATLAS-CONF-2013-017 CMS PAS EXO-12-061

2 isolated leptons  $p_T^{e(\mu)} > 35(45)$  GeV at CMS, >40/30(25) GeV at ATLAS



## **Dilepton Interpretation**

#### JHEP 1211, 138 (2012)



## Diboson

Sensitive to various	Process	WW	ZZ	WZ	VH	HH	Vγ
EDs and technicolor	Final	pp+pp	pp+pp	pp+pp	lv+bb	bb+bb	Ιν+γ
Wide variety of final states being covered	State	IV+dd	II+qq II+v∨ qq+vv	IV+qq II+qq I∨+II	VV+bb		Π+γ
Benchmark models used in ATLAS				qq+vv			
Bulk Randall-Sundrum (SM fields in the bulk) K.Agashe et al.	G → V KK W	$\mathcal{W}\mathcal{W}, \mathbb{Z}\mathbb{Z}$	Z, HH √H/ZH				
<mark>Sequential SM (+ EGM)</mark> G.Altarelli et al.	₩' →	₩Z,₩	′H, Z' →	ZH	SSM+EGN - gw <sup>.</sup> wz/gw	$1 \operatorname{spin-I} V_{WZ^{SM}} = (M)$	$\bigvee^{L}Z$ $(M_{W'})^2$
Minimal walking technicolo F. Sannino et al.	or R <sub>1,2</sub> -	→ WZ,V	∕H, ZH		0000000	$G^*$ $c^{\prime}$	$\mathcal{N}^{W/Z}$
Low-scale technicolor K. Lane et al.	ρт/ат	→WZ,	Wγ/Ζγ,	WW	999999999	2	$\mathcal{W}_{W/Z}$
Dropped after 125 GeV Higgs discovery spin-2 bulk RS Graviton					viton		

# Diboson (VV → qqqq)

CMS PAS EXO-12-024

Large BR beneficial **Exploit jet substructure technique :** ➡ QCD BG suppression is a key! Pruned jet mass : 70 < M<sub>iet</sub><sup>Pruned</sup> < 100 GeV</p> **Baseline selection** ▶ N-subjettiness : T<sub>21</sub> < 0.5 (tight), 0.5-0.75 (medium)  $\ge 2 \text{ C/A R} = 0.8 \text{ jets } \text{p}_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$  $\Rightarrow$  Tight double-tag :  $\varepsilon_{SIGNAL} \sim 10-20\%$ ,  $\varepsilon_{BG} < 0.1\%$ !! ▶ |∆η<sub>ii</sub>| < 1.3, M<sub>ii</sub> > 890 GeV CMS Preliminary, 19.8 fb<sup>-1</sup>,  $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV do/dm (pb/GeV High Purity Double W/Z-tag data 10 Observed — Fit Expected --- G<sub>RS</sub>->WW (qd) (ZM  $\pm$  1  $\sigma$  Expected  $\pm$  2  $\sigma$  Expected CMS Preliminary (19.8 fb<sup>-1</sup>)  $W' \rightarrow WZ$ s = 8 TeV  $|\eta| < 2.5, |\Delta \eta| < 1.3$ 10<sup>-4</sup> **10**<sup>-1</sup> CA R=0.8 10<sup>-5</sup> × BR(X  $10^{-6}$ **10<sup>-2</sup>** <u>Data-Fit</u>  $\sigma_{\mathsf{Data}}$ 0 1500 2000 2500 1000 Dijet Mass (GeV) **10<sup>-3</sup>** 1.2 1\_4 1.6 1.8 2 For SSM+EGMW'  $\rightarrow$  WZ coupling **Resonance mass (TeV)** W'<sub>SSM</sub> excluded up to 1.73 TeV 10





### Search strategy

Select leptonic  $W/Z + \ge 2$  jet events (no b-tag)

[dd]

ВВ

х

12

- MC background estimate with CR validation (fully data-driven for QCD background)
- ▶ Fit dijet mass to look for a resonance peak

Specific LSTC interpretation with  $\rho_T^{\pm,0} \rightarrow W + \pi_T^{0,\pm}$ 

 $\rho_{T^{\pm}} \rightarrow Z + \pi_{T^{\pm}}$ 

including a  $\rho_T - \pi_T$  mass point compatible with "CDF dijet anomaly", which is gone by now...:-(

 $\rho_T$  -  $\pi_T$  mass relation :

▶ m( $\rho_{T}$ ) ~ 1.5m( $\pi_{T}$ )+55 GeV < 2m( $\pi_{T}$ )

No significant excess observed



# Heavy "Higgs" → hh/Zh

#### CMS PAS HIG-13-025

## Dedicated searches for heavy Higgs (H/A) → hh/Zh in 2HDM scenario

## Search stratey

- Emphasis on multilepton signatures (less SM background)
- ► ≤ I lepton events considered only if two photons exist in events
- Lepton = e,  $\mu$ ,  $\tau_{had}$  (I or 3-prong)
- on/off-Z OSSF pair or no OSSF pair for hh, only on-Z OSSF pair for Zh

e/μ/τ : p<sub>T</sub>>10/10/20 GeV γ : p<sub>T</sub>>20 GeV

H→hh : decay	modes	and	search	channels
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	$\mathbb{W}\mathbb{W}$	/*	ZZ*	ττ	bb	γγ
WW*	~		~	~	×	~
ZZ*			~	~	>	~
ττ				~	×	~
bb					×	×
γγ						×
Final St	ates	Search Channels				
γγ₩ γγΖΖ γγτ	₩* <u>Z</u> * τ	2 photons (I20 <m<sub><math>\gamma\gamma</math><i30gev) +<br=""><math>\geq</math>I leptons (up to 2 T<sub>had</sub>) in bins of E<sub>T</sub><sup>miss</sup></i30gev)></m<sub>				
All oth	ners	3/4 leptons (up to I $\tau_{had}$ ), on/off-Z OSSF pair or no OSSF pair, in bins of $E_T^{miss}$ and b-tag				

## $H \rightarrow hh$

- Counting in ~40 signal regions binned by [#leptons, OSSF pair (on/off-Z), #τ<sub>had</sub>, #b-tag, E<sub>T</sub><sup>miss</sup>]
- Limits placed on  $\sigma \cdot Br(H \rightarrow hh)$  and  $\tan\beta vs \cos(\beta \alpha)$  in 2HDM Type-I/II scenarios



# Ditop

### tt resonance : prominent signature in bulk Randall-Sundrum scenario



## Run I Summary



# **LHC Future Prospects**

## Public results for future prospects

ATLAS : https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/UpgradePhysicsStudies CMS : https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsFP

# LHC Upgrade

New baseline schedule established in Dec 2013

Luminosity projection might be revisited with the new schedule

> 2015 start-up scenario under discussion (13 TeV? 12.5 TeV? or ...)



# Higgs Signal Strength

ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

Signal strength 
$$\mu = \frac{\sigma_{\rm obs}}{\sigma_{\rm SM}}$$

### Precision of $\mu$ in rare processes

	300 fb <sup>-1</sup>	3000 fb <sup>-1</sup>
ttH (H→γγ)	55%	21%
μμ	39%	15%
Zγ	147%	57%

### Theory uncertainties quite important

3000 fb <sup>-1</sup>	w/o $\rightarrow$ w/ theo. uncert.
γγ	4% <b>→</b> 10%
WW	5% <b>→</b> 9%
ZZ	4% → 10%

### **ATLAS** Simulation Preliminary $\sqrt{s} = 14 \text{ TeV}: \int Ldt=300 \text{ fb}^{-1}; \int Ldt=3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Δμ/μ

# **Higgs Coupling**

Following channels considered in the combined fits

- ►  $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$  ggF(0, I-jet), VBF, ttH, VH
- $H \rightarrow WW ggF(0, I-jet), VBF$
- $H \rightarrow ZZ$  ggF, VBF, ttH, VH
- $H \rightarrow \tau \tau \quad VBF$
- $H \rightarrow Z\gamma \qquad \text{Inclusive}$
- $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$ Inclusive

 $\kappa_a$ Higgs coupling  $\lambda_{ab} =$ scale factor ratio  $\kappa_b$ 

### Assumed

- Zero width : 
$$\sigma \cdot B(i \rightarrow H \rightarrow f) = \frac{1}{2}$$

- No  $H \rightarrow$  invisible/BSM decay

**ATLAS** Simulation Preliminary

√s = 14 TeV: ∫Ldt=300 fb<sup>-1</sup> ; ∫Ldt=3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>



# **Higgs Coupling**

**ATLAS** Simulation Preliminary √s = 14 TeV: ∫Ldt=300 fb<sup>-1</sup> ; ∫Ldt=3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>  $\kappa_{gZ}$ Yukawa  $\lambda_{WZ}$  $\lambda_{tg}$ ~ 7%  $\tau/Z \sim 10\%$  $\lambda_{\tau Z}$ μ/Z ~ 10%  $\lambda_{\mu Z}$  $\lambda_{gZ}$ 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>  $\lambda_{\gamma Z}$ →0.78  $\lambda_{(Z\gamma)Z}$ 0.1 0.2 0.3 0  $\Delta \lambda_{XY} = \Delta \left( \frac{\kappa_X}{\kappa_Y} \right)$ 

Following channels considered in the combined fits

- →  $\gamma\gamma$  ggF(0, I-jet), VBF, ttH, VH
- ► H → WW ggF(0, I-jet), VBF
- $H \rightarrow ZZ \quad ggF, VBF, ttH, VH$
- $\blacktriangleright H \rightarrow \tau \tau \qquad \forall BF$
- $H \rightarrow Z\gamma \qquad \text{Inclusive}$
- $H \rightarrow \mu \mu \qquad \text{Inclusive}$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Higgs coupling} \\ \text{scale factor ratio} \end{array} \lambda_{ab} = \frac{\kappa_a}{\kappa_b} \end{array}$$

### Assumed

- Zero width
- No H→invisible/BSM decay



# **Constraints from Higgs Coupling**

arXiv:1310.8361

## Possibility of extended Higgs sector including SM-like 125GeV Higgs

- I25 GeV "Higgs" particle with non-SM coupling
- Indirect constraints from high-precision coupling measurement
- Direct search for "2nd" Higgs boson at high mass region

Higgs Snowmass Report

Expected deviation	Higgs Snowmass Report			
in case of ~I TeV new particle		$\Delta \kappa_v$	$\Delta \mathbf{k}_{\mathbf{\gamma}}$	$\Delta \mathbf{\kappa}_{\mathbf{b}}$
	2HDM	~  %	~  %	~ 10%
MSSM (decoupling)		~10-5	<~0.4%	~1.6%
	<b>Composite Higgs</b>	~ -3%	~ -9%	~ -(3-9)%
	<b>Top Partner</b>	~ -2%	~+1%	~ -2%

Possible to reach at 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup> :

 $\kappa_{\gamma} \sim 9(4)\%, \kappa_{V} \sim 3(2)\%, \kappa_{f} \sim 4(3)\%$ 

with (without) theory uncertainty

 $Z' \rightarrow II, W' \rightarrow qq$ 

LHC2TSP workshop

Assume universal left-handed coupling to up and down quarks



$$\mathcal{L}_{Z'} \sim g_{Z'} Z'_{\mu} \left( \bar{q}_i \gamma^{\mu} \frac{1 - \gamma_5}{2} q^i \right)$$

$$g_{Z'} \sqrt{BR(Z' \rightarrow l^+ l^-)} = \left( \frac{S \sqrt{N_{BG}}}{\sigma(q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z')|_{g_{Z'}=1} A \epsilon L} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\int_{10^{-1}} \frac{Z' \rightarrow q q}{10^{-1}} \frac{|\mathbf{H}^{CeTeV}| \mathbf{H}^{Ce14TeV}| \mathbf{S} \mathbf{L} \mathbf{H}^{Ce33TeV}|}{|\mathbf{G}^{-1}|_{10^{-2}} \int_{10^{-2}} \frac{|\mathbf{G}^{-1}|_{10^{-2}}}{10^{-2}} \int_{10^{-2}} \frac{|\mathbf{G}^{-1}|_{10^{-2}}}{|\mathbf{G}^{-1}|_{10^{-2}}}} \int_{10^{-2}} \frac{|\mathbf{G}^{-1}|_{10^{-2}}}{|\mathbf{G}^{-$$

Possible to discover up to ~5.5(7.0)TeV for Z'ssm→ee/µµ

# **First Look at One-Family Walking Technicolor Predictions**

## This is NOT ATLAS result

Preliminary look at MC sensitivity to *unique* topologies predicted by one-family WTC model in collaboration with S. Matsuzaki, M. Kurachi and K. Yamawaki

## **Probing the Model**

Probing techni-pion dynamics with rich LHC phenomenology
▶ e.g, color-octet/singlet, iso-singlet techni-pion → tt

Focus here on techni-rho → boson + "Higgs" processes :

- Color-singlet technirho :  $\rho_0 \rightarrow \gamma + \Phi \ (\Phi \rightarrow gg)$
- ⇒ Color-octet technirho :  $\rho_8 \rightarrow g + \Phi (\Phi \rightarrow gg)$
- $\Phi =$  "Higgs" (techni-dilaton)

See talks by M. Kurachi and S. Matsuzaki for more details about the model

## MC Sensitivity Study

Focus on two characteristic signatures:

 $\blacktriangleright$  Color-singlet technirho :  $\rho_0 \rightarrow \gamma + \Phi (\Phi \rightarrow gg)$ 

- use PYTHIA low-scale TC implementation
- emulated by  $\rho^{TC}/\omega^{TC} \rightarrow \gamma + \pi^{TC} (\pi^{TC} \rightarrow gg)$
- $\blacktriangleright$  Color-octet technirho :  $\rho_8 \rightarrow g + \Phi (\Phi \rightarrow gg)$ 
  - use PYTHIA genetic particle interface
  - introduce a new particle X with same quantum numbers as  $\rho_8$
  - emulated by gg  $\rightarrow X \rightarrow g + \rho_8^{TC} (\rho_8^{TC} \rightarrow gg)$
- Fix  $\Phi$  mass at 125 GeV and consider only  $\Phi \rightarrow gg$  decay
- Set  $\rho_0/\rho_8$  mass above current experimental limits from other decay channels
- Cross section normalized to model prediction ( $m_{\Phi}=125$  GeV, BR( $\Phi \rightarrow gg$ )=75%)
- Parameterized jet and photon momentum smearing (due to pileup), photon efficiency and jet fakes are applied to generated events

# Color-Singlet $\rho_0 \rightarrow \gamma + \Phi$





Mass(yj) [GeV] 28

# Color-Octet $\rho_8 \rightarrow g + \Phi$

## Color-octet technirho : $\rho_8 \rightarrow g + \Phi (\Phi \rightarrow gg)$

 $m_{\rho 8} \leq 1.6$  TeV excluded by 8 TeV dijet resonance search  $\Rightarrow m_{\rho 8} = 1.7, 2.0$  and 2.3 TeV chosen as benchmark points

Event Selection :

- ≥2 jets p<sub>T</sub> >500,400 GeV

- Either one of them = 115 <  $m_{jet}$  < 145 GeV, other jet =  $m_{jet}$  < 115 GeV Considered Backgrounds : multi-jets (PYTHIA) Cut and count in a sliding  $M_{jj}$  window

 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ 

2.0

2.3

~20

 $m_{
ho 8}$ 

[TeV]

 $\sigma \cdot BR$ 

[fb]

1.7

~300 ~70



# Summary

# Towards understanding the dynamics of electroweak symmetry breaking

- Properties of "SM-like" Higgs (rare processes, yukawa/gauge/λ, ...)
- Direct search for additional (heavy) Higgses
- Longitudinal gauge boson scattering
- Probing technicolor scenarios with various topologies

# Significant increase in sensitivity for new particles at 14 TeV LHC (300 fb<sup>-1</sup>)

- $\blacktriangleright W'/Z' \rightarrow ff$
- $\blacktriangleright W' \rightarrow WZ$
- KK Gluon
- Top Partner
- Squark/Gluino
- Stop
- Chargino1/Neutralino2

- 👄 ~ 4-5 TeV
- ➡ >~ 3 TeV
- ➡ ~ 3-4 TeV
- ➡ ~ 1.3 TeV
- → ~ 2-2.5 TeV (m<sub>q̃</sub> = m<sub>g̃</sub>)
- → ~ 0.8-1 TeV (m<sub>X̃1</sub><sup>0</sup> = 0)
- $\Rightarrow \sim 0.5-0.7 \text{ TeV} (m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0)$

# Backup

# ATLAS Upgrade





# Rare Higgs Decay

Events/GeV / 3 ab-1

#### ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

### Sensitivity significantly improved for rare processes



# **Higgs Self-Coupling**

### Measure Higgs self-coupling Determine the form of Higgs potential

Any deviation from SM prediction?  $\lambda_{HHH} = \frac{3m_H^2}{m_H^2}$ 



Large interference effect

# **Higgs Self-Coupling**

## HH→bbγγ

- ▶ BR(HH→bbγγ) = 0.27%
- ► ~270 events at 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>
- Main backgrounds
  - γγbb
  - ttH(H→γγ)
  - $-Z(\rightarrow bb)H(\rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$

## HH→bbττ

- ► BR(HH→bb $\tau$  $\tau$ ) = 7%
- ~7000 events at 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>
- Optimization study in progress
- Promising channel?
  - → S/B ~ 0.5 (<u>arXiv:1206.5001</u>)

3000 fb <sup>-1</sup> : #Events after cuts				
HH	→bbγγ Sig	gnal	Background	
$\lambda_{HHH}=0$	λημη=Ι	λ <mark>нн</mark> н=2	Dackground	
~18	~10	~5	~35	

## HH→bbWW

- Huge tt background
  - → S/B ~  $10^{-5}$  (after lepton+jets cuts)
- Combination could enable us to reach >3σ?

## Possible to measure λ<sub>HHH</sub> with ~30% accuracy?

 $g^{KK}/Z' \rightarrow tt$ 

#### ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2013-003

#### Lepton+jets channel

- ▶ I lepton p<sub>T</sub> >25 GeV, E<sub>T</sub><sup>miss</sup> >50 GeV
- $\ge 1 \text{ R}=0.4 \text{ jet } \text{p}_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $\ge$  | R=1.0 jet pT >250 GeV, m<sub>jet</sub> >120 GeV

#### Full hadronic channel

- ▶ 2 C/A R=0.8 jets p<sub>T</sub> >750 GeV
- ► Top-tag : Q<sub>W</sub>>70 GeV, m<sub>jet</sub><sup>Trimmed</sup>>70 GeV
- eV b-tag : ε = 50(30)% at 0.75(1.5) TeV





# **Top-Partners**

### Top-quark partner with vector-like coupling

Commonly appear in strongly-coupled EWSB scenarios (e.g, composite Higgs)
 Canceling radiative correction to Higgs mass by SM top quarks



## Discovery reach of vector-like top-partner ⇒ ~1.3(1.5) TeV at 300(3000) fb<sup>-1</sup>